

Version [2.0]

September 2026



CAPABILITY POLICY

SANDON PRIMARY ACADEMY

Mrs R Beckett & Mrs L Kiddle (Co-Principals)

Review: September 2027

Aims

The aim of our capability of staff policy is to set out a clear and consistent process for when a member of staff falls below the levels of competence expected of them, as set out in the relevant professional standards, job descriptions and overall performance expectations.

Legislation and guidance

This policy is based on the [Department for Education's model policy and guidance](#), and the [Acas code of practice on disciplinary and grievance procedures](#).

When carrying out capability procedures, we will ensure we abide by the [Equality Act 2010](#).

This policy also complies with our funding agreement and articles of association.

Definitions

Lack of capability is defined as:

- A staff member failing to perform their role at the level of competence expected of them and that their job requires

References to '**staff**' include the Principal, teachers and support staff, unless indicated otherwise.

Roles and responsibilities

Where the member of staff subject to the procedure is the Principals, the chair of Trustees will be responsible for co-ordinating the procedure.

Where the member of staff subject to the procedure is not the Principals, the Principals or a nominated member of senior staff will be responsible for co-ordinating the procedure.

Where appropriate, other members of staff may be asked to provide additional support to the teacher or to assist in monitoring the effectiveness of the policy. Where this happens, responsibilities will be made clear in advance.

Capability procedure

Performance is monitored on a day-to-day basis by line managers. This may be completed through line management meetings, performance review' learning walks, scrutiny of pupils' work, coaching meetings and scheduled formal observation of duties.

Formal capability procedures will begin when line management support and the appraisal process have been unable to bring about satisfactory performance or improvements in the staff member's work.

An informal period of support, put in place and monitored by the line manager, will have been in place before formal capability procedures are triggered. Evidence of this will be available before the process begins.

Where an early career teacher (ECT) is subject to capability procedures, we will continue the induction process in parallel with the capability procedure and inform the appropriate body.

Formal capability meeting

Notification of a formal capability meeting should not come as a surprise to the staff member concerned, as they will already have been receiving informal support to improve their performance.

The staff member will receive at least 5 working days' notice of the formal capability meeting. The notification will contain:

- The concerns about performance and possible consequences

- Any written evidence
- The time and place of the meeting
- That the staff member has the right to be accompanied by a work colleague or trade union representative

The staff member is entitled to reasonably request an alternative date if they are not able to attend the original date proposed.

The formal capability meeting will be conducted by a member of the Senior Leadership Team for staff and the Chair of Trustees for the Principals.

The purpose of the meeting is to establish the facts, and to allow the staff member to respond to the concerns and make relevant representations.

Possible outcomes

The meeting may establish that there are no grounds to pursue the capability issue. In this case, the procedure will come to an end and the issues will continue to be addressed through the appraisal process.

The meeting may be adjourned if further investigation is needed, or if more time is needed to consider additional information presented.

If the meeting continues, the person conducting the meeting will:

- Explain the expected standards that are not being met based on the Teachers' Standards or other relevant standards, career stage expectations and/or job description
- Give clear guidance on the standard of performance needed to end the procedures
- Explain the support available to help the staff member improve their performance
- Set out the timetable for improvement and explain how performance will be monitored and reviewed
- Warn the teacher formally that failure to improve within the set period could ultimately lead to dismissal

After the meeting

The staff member will be sent formal meeting notes. If a formal warning has been issued, the staff member will also receive:

- A written record of the bullet points above
- Information about the timing and handling of the review stage
- Information about the procedure and time limits for appealing against the warning

Monitoring and review period

A performance monitoring and review period consisting of formal monitoring guidance and support will follow the formal capability meeting.

The member of staff will be invited to a formal review meeting, unless they were issued with a final written warning, in which case they will be invited to a decision meeting (see 5.4 below).

Formal review meeting

At least 5 working days' notice will be given of the formal review meeting, and will explain:

- The time and place of the meeting
- That the staff member has the right to be accompanied by a work colleague or trade union representative

The staff member is entitled to reasonably request an alternative date if they are not able to attend the original date proposed.

If the person conducting the meeting is satisfied that the staff member has made sufficient improvement, the capability procedure will cease and the appraisal process will restart.

In other cases:

- If some progress has been made and there is confidence that more is likely, it may be appropriate to extend the monitoring and review period
- If no or insufficient improvement has been made during the monitoring and review period, the staff member will receive a final written warning

Notes will be taken of formal meetings and a copy sent to the member of staff.

The final written warning will mirror any previous warnings that have been issued. Where a final warning is issued, the member of staff will be informed in writing that failure to achieve an acceptable standard of performance within the set timescale may result in dismissal. They will be given information about the further monitoring and review period, the procedure and time limits for appealing against the final warning. The staff member will be invited to a decision meeting.

Decision meeting

At least 5 working days' notice will be given of the decision meeting, and will explain:

- The time and place of the meeting
- That the staff member has the right to be accompanied by a work colleague or trade union representative

If an acceptable standard of performance has now been achieved, the capability procedure will end and the appraisal process will restart.

If the staff member's performance does not improve to a sufficient standard, a decision, or recommendation to the Trustees, may be made that the staff member should be dismissed or required to cease working at the school.

The staff member will be informed as soon as possible of:

- The reasons for the dismissal
- The date on which the employment contract will end
- The appropriate period of notice
- Their right of appeal

Right to appeal

If a staff member feels that a decision to dismiss them is wrong or unjust, they may appeal in writing against the decision within 5 working days of the decision, setting out at the same time the grounds for appeal.

Appeals will be heard without unreasonable delay and at an agreed time and place. The same arrangements for notification and statutory right to be accompanied will apply as with formal capability and review meetings. Notes will be taken and a copy sent to the staff member.

The appeal will be dealt with impartially and by senior leaders or Trustees who have not previously been involved in the case.

The staff member will be informed in writing of the results of the appeal hearing within 5 working days.

Confidentiality

The capability processes will be treated with confidentiality. However, the desire for confidentiality does not override the need for the Principals and Trustees to quality assure the operation and effectiveness of the system.

Consistency of treatment and fairness

The Trustees are committed to ensuring consistency of treatment and fairness. It will abide by all relevant equality legislation, including the duty to make reasonable adjustments where these are deemed either necessary or appropriate.

The Trustees are aware of the guidance and provisions of the Equality Act 2010.

Monitoring arrangements

The effectiveness of this policy will be monitored by the Principals and Trustees.

This policy will be reviewed every September, but can be revised as needed.

This policy will be approved by Trustees.

Appendix 1: capability action plan template

This template can be used as part of the process of supporting a teacher who is underperforming. It records the outcomes of the initial capability meeting, where targets and timescales are set and agreed.

Where possible, the objectives should be linked to the relevant professional standards, appropriate to the career experience of the member of staff concerned.

NAME OF STAFF MEMBER	NAME OF APPRAISER	DATE OF MEETING

OBJECTIVE 1:		
Professional standard(s) that the objective relates to	Success criteria	Evidence to be used to assess progress
Support/resources to be provided	Monitoring arrangements	Review date

OBJECTIVE 2:		
Professional standard(s) that the objective relates to	Success criteria	Evidence to be used to assess progress
Support/resources to be provided	Monitoring arrangements	Review date

OBJECTIVE 3:		
Professional standard(s) that the objective relates to	Success criteria	Evidence to be used to assess progress
Support/resources to be provided	Monitoring arrangements	Review date

Other support provided

MENTOR/COACH ALLOCATED	YES/NO (IF YES GIVE NAME)
Counselling to be provided	Yes/No
Occupational health referral to be made	Yes/No
[Insert any other support provided]	
Formal review date	

SIGNED BY MEMBER OF STAFF	SIGNED BY APPRAISER	DATE